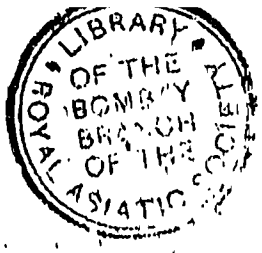
Annual Report on Mental Hospitals in the Bombay Presidency, 1936



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OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL
WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY :
Bombay, 11th May 1937.

From

MAJOR-GENERAL H. C. BUCKLEY, M.D., F.R.C.S.E., V.H.S., I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,
Bombay ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
General Department,
Bombay.

SUBJECT.—*Annual Report on Mental Hospitals in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1936.*

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on Mental Hospitals in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1936.

2. On account of the separation of Sind during the year under report the statistics of the Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hyderabad, Sind, have not been included in this report. No comparison between the provincial totals for 1936 and 1935 of the various statements appended to this report could be made in the several paragraphs of the report as the provincial totals for 1935 are inclusive of the figures of the Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hyderabad, Sind, while those for 1936 are exclusive of those figures and such comparison, if made, would be misleading.

BUILDINGS.

3. During the year under report, funds were provided by Government for the expansion of the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, to increase the accommodation at the hospital by 250. The work has been commenced by the Public Works Department and is in progress. The cost of this expansion is estimated at Rs. 2,62,147.

The buildings of the various Mental Hospitals have been kept in good condition, the requisite repairs having been carried out by the Public Works Department. Minor works costing about Rs. 5,263 were sanctioned at the several Mental Hospitals during 1936.

WATER SUPPLY.

4. Except at the Mental Hospitals, Ratnagiri and Dharwar, the water supply has been good and sufficient throughout the year. At Ratnagiri, the supply of drinking water is made from pipes and two wells of the hospital. The water is good but insufficient. At the end of May, the

scarcity of water was very much felt and it had to be fetched from the premises of the Jail. The Jail authorities were kind enough to meet the demand. At Dharwar, the pipe water supplied by the Municipality runs only for four hours and is not fit to be used for drinking for which purpose well water is used. The hospital garden is supplied with water brought from outside by the hospital cart. The Municipal water supply was stopped for seven months during the year, owing to scarcity.

Accommodation.

5. The overcrowding at all the Mental Hospitals still continues the extent of which can be seen from the following table showing total accommodation and population during the first week of January 1937 and proposed accommodation.

Name of Hospital.	Present accommodation (1st week of January 1937).			Population (1st week of January 1937).			Proposed accommodation.		
	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Thana	240	78	318	284	142	426	225	75	300
Ratnagiri ..	134	42	176	142	43	185	134	42	176
Yeravda	467*	350	817	637	404	1,041	624	443	1,067
Dharwar ..	118	53	171	141	50	191	138	61	199
Ahmedabad ..	136	31	167	198	60	258	206	61	267
Total ..	1,095	554	1,649	1,402	699	2,101	1,327	682	2,009

In order to deal with the overcrowding, the accommodation at the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, will be increased by 250 when the work of the expansion of the hospital which is progressing, is completed. Similarly, proposals for increase in accommodation at the Mental Hospital, Ahmedabad, by 100 and at the Mental Hospital, Dharwar, by 28 at an estimated cost of Rs. 31,989 and Rs. 14,766 respectively, have been administratively approved by Government and the work will be commenced as soon as funds are provided. The work of the new block of 41 patients at the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, generously provided by Sir Boman Behram for Parsee Female patients, was completed during the year under report and the block is now in use.

The question of abandoning the Mental Hosptal, Naupada, Thana, on account of its unsuitable site and unhealthy conditions prevailing there and building an up-to-date modern Mental hospital on a healthy site is under the consideration of Government.

*Decrease due to the redistribution of space at 55 superficial feet per patient instead of 50.

STAFF.

6. In order to cope effectively with the increased work at the Mental Hospitals due to continual overcrowding, the following additional staff was sanctioned during 1936 :—

Mental Hospital, Thana.

Cook	1

Mental Hospital, Ratnagiri.

Male attendant	1

Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.

Woman Assistant Surgeon, (B.M.S. Class II)	1
Medical Graduates, (in place of the 2 S.M.S. Officers)	2
Nurses	2
Indian Overseer	1
Male attendants	21
Female attendants	15
Male sweeper	1
Female sweepers	2
Cooks	2
Female dhobies	2
Barbers	2
Male Malies	2
Female Mali	1
Weavers	2
Accountant	1
Assistant Steward	1

Mental Hospital, Dharwar.

Clerk	1
Male attendants	2
Female attendants	1
Sweeper	1
Mali	1
Bhisti	1

Menatl Hospital, Ahmedabad.

Nurse	1
Male attendants	3
Female attendants	2
Male sweepers	2
Female sweeper	1
Dhobi	1
Barber	1

7. *Establishment of a Psychiatric Clinic.*—Government have, on the recommendation of the Surgeon-General, sanctioned the post of an Honorary Psychiatrist at the J. J. Hospital, Bombay. The incumbent holding the post will also be the Honorary Professor of Psychiatry, Grant Medical College and Honorary Physician, N. M. Mental Hospital, Thana. He is to attend the out-patients department at the J. J. Hospital twice a week and will control 4 beds for children suffering from Mental diseases in the B. J. Hospital for Children which will be allotted to him by the Superintendent. He will also pay at least two visits to the Mental Hospital, Thana, in a week. The work of delivering lectures in Psychiatry to the students of the Grant Medical College, Bombay, at the Mental Hospital, Thana, is also entrusted to him.

8. Two of the three posts of S.M.S. Officers at the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, have been thrown open to Medical graduates, for post-graduate training. The tenure of their appointment is one year subject to renewal at the discretion of the Surgeon-General. The pay of the Medical graduates is fixed at Rs. 100 per mensem *plus* a special pay of Rs. 25 per mensem. They are provided with rent free quarters.

9. Government have also approved of the proposal of the surgeon-General to depute S.M.S. Officers to the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, for special training for a period of four months each, before they are posted to any other Mental Hospitals.

STATEMENT NO. I.—*Population.*

10. The following table shows the population, admissions and the daily average strength of patients in the Mental Hospitals during the year under report :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total population in Mental Hospitals	2,006	894	2,900
Total admissions including readmissions ..	618	218	836
The daily average strength	1,412·7	693·5	2,106·2

Discharges and Cures.

11. During the year 1936, 393 persons were discharged as cured, 125 improved, 45 not improved and 33 discharged otherwise.

Sickness and Mortality.

12. The daily average number of sick treated in Mental Hospitals was 78·2. The percentage of sickness to the daily average strength was 3·7 against 4·5 in the previous year. The health of the patients was generally good.

13. The total number of deaths during the year under review, was 203. The ratio of deaths percentage to the daily average strength was 9·6. The subjoined table gives the ratio of deaths percentage to the daily average strength at the various Mental Hospitals :—

Mental Hospitals.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Thana	23·5	16·0	21·1
Ratnagiri	4·9	8·7	5·8
Yeravda .. E.	3·0	5·1	3·8
Yeravda .. I.	6·0	6·5	6·2
Dharwar	4·3	..	3·2
Ahmedabad	12·6	7·9	11·5
Total ..	10·3	8·2	9·6

There is an increase in the death rate at the Thana Mental Hospital. The cause of this increase was an unusually heavy monsoon with a consequent high incidence of Dysentery of a virulent type. The majority of patients admitted to this hospital are from the poor half starved slum-dwellers of Bombay, some of them are homeless vagrants. Their resistance to diseases is very much lowered and some of them have been victims of diseases due to privation before their admission to this hospital.

The chief causes of deaths among the patients in the Mental Hospitals were Dysentery, Tuberculosis, Phthisis, Malaria, Pneumonia, Syncope, Acute Mania etc.

Statement No. II.

14. During the year, 316 cases were observed at the various Mental Hospitals. Of these, 259 were certified and admitted into Mental Hospitals and 43 released as uncertifiable.

STATEMENT No. III.—*Criminal Insanes.*

15. During the year under review, the total number of criminal insanes confined in Mental Hospitals was 155 (143 males and 12 females), with a daily average strength of 91·1.

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Religion.*

16. Of the 836 cases admitted for treatment at the several Mental Hospitals during the year, 27 were Europeans and Eurasians, 81 Indian Christians, 525 Hindus, 152 Mahomedans and 51 belonged to other castes.

STATEMENT No. V.—*Ages of insanes admitted.*

17. The ages of insanes admitted for treatment during the year, were as shown below :—

Ages.	Number of Insanes.
Below 20 years	71
Between 20 and 40 years	585
Between 40 and 60 years	162
Upwards of 60 years	18
Total ..	836

STATEMENT No. VI.—*Forms of Mental Disorder.*

18. Among the forms of Mental Disorder treated during the year under report, the principal were :—

	Number of cases.
Mania	601
Melancholia	590
Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox ..	373
Manic Depressive Insanity	270
Mental Deficiency	204
Canabis Indica Psychosis	141
Epilepsy and Epileplic Insanity ..	91
Paronoia	183

STATEMENT No. VII.—*Probable causes of Insanity among patients.*

19. The principal predisposing and exciting causes among the patients admitted for treatment were :—

Causes.	Number of cases.
Mental Stress	171
Toxins	92
Physical	59
Epilepsy	24
Hereditary Predisposition	20

STATEMENT No. VIII.—*Cash Accounts.*

20. The receipts from paying patients during the year 1936, amounted to Rs. 1,89,712. The value of stores received from the manufacturing departments less cost of raw materials was Rs. 19,339 and miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 2,944. The total receipts under the three heads amounted to Rs. 2,11,995.

21. The gross expenditure for maintaining the Mental Hospitals amounted to Rs. 7,50,948. Deducting the receipts from the actual expenditure, the net cost to Government was Rs. 3,26,958.

22. The following table shows the cost per head per annum of the daily average strength, in the several Mental Hospitals, during the year under report and the preceding year :—

Mental Hospitals.	1935.	1936.	Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.	
Naupada, Thana	214	225*	
Ratnagiri	184	179	
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda ..	341	337	Admits European patients also.
Dharwar	170	164	
Ahmedabad	176	168	

EMPLOYMENT AND AMUSEMENTS.

23. The employment of suitable patients on such works as gardening, weaving, tailoring, carpentry, corn grinding and helping in the domestic duties (such as cooking, sweeping etc.), connected with Mental Hospitals continued as in previous years. An amount of Rs. 3,630 was expended on the amusements and recreation of patients.

24. During the year under report, weaving department was started at the Mental Hospital, Ratnagiri. Four lunatics on an average worked in this department and manufactured articles of cloth such as Sarees, Chaddars, Dungree and Carpets. Some of the patients employed made remarkable improvement in their Mental condition by the concentration of their mind and were discharged cured. Arrangements have also been made to prepare coir mats in this Department.

*Increase in cost due to entertainment of additional staff, excess expenditure on medicines and travelling allowance on account of transfers of superior establishment etc.

VISITORS.

25. The official visitors at all the Mental Hospitals were regular in their attendance and the remarks passed by them were satisfactory.

26. A summarised report of the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, is published as an appendix.

GENERAL.

27. Scale of Maintenance charges :—

Government have prescribed the following revised scale of fees at the Mental Hospitals with effect from 1st December 1936, with a view to removing hardships and setting right inequalities which have been brought to notice in the operation of the then existing scale of charges prescribed under rule 18 of the Bombay Lunacy Rules which were issued under the provisions of the Indian Lunacy Act, 1912 :—

In the cases of persons or dependants of persons whose income is :—

	Rate per diem. All communities.
	Rs. a. p.
From Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,199 per annum	0 6 0
„ „ 1,200 to Rs. 1,799 „	0 8 0
„ „ 1,800 to Rs. 2,399 „	0 12 0
„ „ 2,400 to Rs. 2,999 „	1 0 0

	Rate per diem.		
	Indians other than Parsis.	Parsis.	Europeans.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
„ „ 3,000 to Rs. 3,599 „	1 2 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
„ „ 3,600 to Rs. 4,199 „	1 2 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
„ „ 4,200 to Rs. 4,799 „	1 2 0	1 12 0	2 2 0
„ „ 4,800 or more „	1 2 0	1 12 0	2 8 0

Patients for whose maintenance fees at the rates mentioned above are paid will be entitled to all the ordinary amenities available in Government Mental Hospitals. It is important to note that while under the old scale of charges the maximum maintenance charge payable was Rs. 15 per diem per patient, it has been brought down in the revised scale to Re. 1-2-0 for an Indian patient other than Parsi, Re. 1-12-0 for a Parsi patient or a patient living in Parsi style and Rs. 2-8-0 for a European patient or a patient living in European style.

28. Municipalities and other local bodies in this Presidency which are liable to pay the cost of maintenance of pauper patients from the areas subject to their jurisdiction committed to Government Mental Hospitals in this Presidency have to pay at present maintenance charges at a uniform rate of annas 6 per diem per patient. Although the economic rate of maintaining an ordinary Indian patient in Government Mental

Hospital in this Presidency is at least three times the daily rate recovered from local bodies under the old orders, Government in view of the unsatisfactory financial condition of some of the smaller local bodies in this Presidency, have decided not to raise the old rate (viz., annas 6) charged to them.

29. *Provision of special accommodation and facilities in Government Mental Hospitals.*—The need for the provision in Government Mental Hospitals of special accommodation and other facilities for patients who are prepared to pay for such additional amenities was felt for a long time. It was ascertained that in the existing conditions it is not possible to provide such special amenities for special classes of patients in any of the Government Mental Hospitals, except the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda. Government have sanctioned as an experimental measure, the provision of special accommodation for special classes of patients at the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, with effect from 1st December 1936. Pending further orders, charges at the following provisional rates are recovered for the maintenance of such patients :—

——	Indians other than Parsis.	Parsis or those living in Parsi style.	Europeans or those living in European style.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Class I patients	5	8	10.
Class II patients	3	4	5

The above rates are subject to revision in the light of the actual experience after a period of one year.

30. *Changes in the Statements appended to the Annual Report on Mental Hospitals.*—Statement No. IX "showing the receipts and expenditure on account of manufacture in the Mental Hospitals", has been abolished as per Government orders, in view of its being of no real interest to the public.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

(Signed) H. C. BUCKLEY,
Major-General, I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay.

Annual Report of the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, for the year 1936.

Administration.

Lieut.-Colonel E. C. A. Smith, I.M.S., was Superintendent throughout the year. There were a few changes in the staff owing to the inevitable transfers of Medical Officers and also to the fact that the Stewards Department was divided into a purely Steward's branch and an accounts branch.

It is too early to assess the results of the innovation; the change has helped to augment the staff in one of the most important departments of an asylum administration—a very necessary addition as the work here has increased considerably owing to the doubling of our average daily state since 1920 when an Assistant Steward was appointed.

An even more noteworthy feature of the year has been the all-round increase of our staff on which some of the appointments sanctioned in G. R., G. D., No. 4192, dated 31st July 1936, will be filled only in the present year.

One is looking forward to having a Woman Assistant Surgeon, B.M.S. Class II, on the permanent Medical Staff.

Accommodation.

On the 1st of January there were 966 patients as compared with 896 on the same date of the previous year.

The daily average number in residence was 1,008.

The Sir Jehangir B. Boman-Behram Block was opened on the 21st March with an appropriate religious ceremony as well as with a special dinner and sweets for both Parsi males and females generously provided by their well-wishers in Poona the occasion being Jamshedi Navroz their new year.

There is a total accommodation now for 86 Parsi females and as there are already present 100 females there is land as well as a demand for a similar block in the near future.

The new building is well-designed and has been built on more modern lines than the rest of the institution and though the windows and doors etc. contain glass panes to increase the homeliness and attractiveness of the structure—a factor about which the architect and others expressed fears on the score of breakages—only one pane has been cracked so far and this resulted from the carelessness of one of the labourers working on the premises.

The major scheme, project, whereby new kitchens, dining halls and occupational rooms are to be provided on our own site south of the present hospital, has been sanctioned and work is now in progress. When this materializes we shall be able to send the greater number of our patients for the greater part of daylight on to fresh land and so spare our present congested area from the contaminations of our demented cases and of others with a poorly developed sanitary conscience.

A temporary hut to lodge 80 cases in order to tide us over the period of building of the major scheme is almost ready and will soon be occupied.

We shall before the end of January 1937 have accommodation officially for 897 patients and in March 1938 we hope to have accommodation for 1,147 but before that date is reached we shall probably have an average number in daily residence of 1,080 and will probably be requiring further extensions.

The census of 1931 showed that there were nearly 98,000 insanes in British India and the Public Health Commissioner with the Government of India in his report for 1934 stated that there were 13,506 insanes accommodated in the 19 mental hospitals of British India for which the official accommodation was 9,518.

Bombay for that year housed about 2,900 of these patients. This is a high figure for the province with its population of about 20 millions and it would appear to support the contention that there are many patients from other provinces in her hospitals as the high incidence rate amongst the Parsi Community is not sufficient to account entirely for the very high figure of insanes accommodated as compared with the rest of British India.

It is therefore unfortunate that the Government of India turned down this Government's proposal for an amendment of the Lunacy Act on the question of domicile which should it is believed be based primarily on the language which an individual chooses to adopt as his mother tongue rather than on the number of years residence in a Province.

Admissions, etc.

There were admitted 281 males and 147 females a total of 428 as against the total of 391 for the previous year and amongst them 9 came in as re-admissions. 35 were admitted as Voluntary Boarders. This is a small figure compared with the number of volunteers admitted into asylums in England but it is doubtful whether any Superintendent would attempt to improve the figures under this head owing to the possibility of defaults in the payment of maintenance charges. There is no such difficulty in England where parishes possess vigilant relieving officers and where councils in the interests of humanity, protection of the public and for other sound reasons meet their liabilities without argument.

The total number of patients treated during the year was 1,394. Those discharged as " recovered " numbered 162, as " improved " 81, as " not improved " 33. Five military cases were transferred to the United Kingdom, a female patient was repatriated to the Irish Free State and a second female patient was transferred to another mental hospital in India.

There were 59 deaths and the total that remained on the last day of the year was 1,041.

The death rate was 5·85 per cent. almost the same as last year and calls for no special remarks.

We are fortunate that there was no epidemic disease during the year and our figures of malarial incidence are improving each year owing to the activities of our anti-malarial squad all patients directed by an ex-Sub-Assistant Surgeon of the Public Health Department.

Finance.

The total receipt during 1936 was Rs. 4,70,906 as against Rs. 4,42,348 for 1935. The amount received from paying patients was Rs. 1,25,534.

Amenities.

Cricket, Hockey, Football and Tennis have been played during the appropriate seasons. Every Tuesday there has been a social evening from 6-30 p.m. to 8 p.m. and usually on the first Tuesday or on a special festival evening in each month there has been a dance from 6-30 p.m. to 9 p.m. We are pleased to note that our Indian patients are now being remembered by members of their own community who have sent sweets for distribution to them on special occasions.

Mr. J. R. Vatchaghandy, the Editor and Proprietor of the *Sanj Vartaman*, during the year managed to collect funds enough to endow the salary of a Parsi female nurse for the institution thus continuing the regular benevolent support and assistance to the institution initiated by the late Mr. R. N. Vatchaghandy his father almost since the institution was opened in 1913.

To all others who have helped us and to the members of our Visitors' Committee for their assiduous attendance and continuing interest, we are extremely indebted.

(Signed) E. C. A. SMITH,
Lieut.-Colonel, I.M.S.,
Superintendent,
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.

STATEMENT No. I

STATEMENT

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the provincial totals for

1 Mental Hospitals	2 Remained on 1st January 1936			3 Admitted			4 Re-admitted		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	323	151	474	154	31	185	7	3	10
Ratnagiri	137	43	180	44	11	55	...	...	...
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda ...	88	67	155	15	9	24	2	...	2
	501	310	811	259	136	395	5	2	7
Dharwar	136	45	181	39	8	47	6	...	6
Ahmedabad	203	60	263	73	17	90	14	1	15
Totals ... 1936 ...	1,388	676	2,064	564	212	796	34	6	40
Totals ... 1935 ...	1,492	648	2,140	691	261	952	26	11	37
Totals ... 1934 ...	1,400	634	2,034	617	209	826	30	9	39

(*a*) The capacity of the Narotamdas Madhavdas Mental Hospital, Naupada, Thana, is, at 140 confined on any one night

(*b*) The capacity of the Ratnagiri Mental Hospital is, at 50 superficial feet per patient, 134 for and 47

(*c*) The capacity of the Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda, is, at 55 superficial feet per patient, 467 649 males and

(*d*) The capacity of the Dharwar Mental Hospital is, at 73 superficial feet per patient, 118 for and 50

(*e*) The capacity of the Ahmedabad Mental Hospital is, at 64 superficial feet per patient, 136 for and 65

* 5 male patients transferred to Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda; 1 male patient 1 male patient transferred to Agra Mental Hospital, 1 female patient transferred to

† 4 Military patients transferred to the United Kingdom, 1 Military patient transferred to 1 female patient

‡ 4 male patients discharged as non-certifiable, 2 criminal male patients discharged as per male patients sent to the Court to stand trial, 2 female patients discharged

§ 1 male patient escaped, 3 male patients were handed over to their relatives being in a moribund

No. I.

Mental Hospitals of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1936 and two previous years.

5			6														
			DISCHARGED														
Total Population			A			B						C			D		
			Cured			Transferred to friends						Otherwise			Total		
						Improved			Not improved								
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
484	185	669	103	12	114	14	5	19	3	1	4	8	2	10*	127	20	147
181	54	235	30	6	36	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	6	39
																	EUROPEANS
105	76	181	6	5	11	...	1	1	...	1	1	5	1	6†	11	8	19
																	INDIANS
765	448	1,213	103	48	151	58	22	80	18	14	32	9	3	12‡	188	87	275
181	53	234	31	3	34	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	34	3	37
290	78	368	40	7	47	18	3	21	4	2	6	4	1	5§	66	13	79
2,006	894	2,900	312	81	393	94	31	125	27	18	45	26	7	33	459	137	596
2,209	920	3,129	354	79	433	85	40	125	34	29	63	43	4	47	516	152	668
2,047**	852	2,899	287	93	380	83	33	116	34	20	54	40	10	50	444	156	600

superficial feet per patient, 240 for males and 78 for females; the maximum number of insanes was 329 males and 152 females.

males and 42 for females; the maximum number of insanes confined on any one night was 152 males females.

for males and 350 for females; the maximum number of insanes confined on any one night was 409 females.

males and 53 for females; the maximum number of insanes confined on any one night was 145 males females.

males and 31 for females; the maximum number of insanes confined on any one night was 218 male females.

transferred to Chimbel Mental Hospital, 1 male patient transferred to Bareilly Mental Hospital, Chimbel Mental Hospital, 1 female patient transferred to Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.

the Connaught Military Hospital, Poona, for being transferred to the United Kingdom, repatriated to Ireland.

Government orders, 1 criminal male patient transferred to Yeravda Central Prison, 2 criminal as non-certifiable, 1 female patient transferred to Ranchi Mental Hospital.

condition, 1 female patient was handed over to her relatives being in a moribund condition.

STATEMENT

1	7			8			9		
Mental Hospitals	Died			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Daily average strength		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	73	23	96	284	142	426	310·7	148·2	458·9
Ratnagiri	7	4	11	141	44	185	143·0	46·0	189·0
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda ...	3	3	6	91	65	156	98·6	58·3	156·9
	31	22	53	546	339	885	514·9	335·9	850·8
Dharwar	6	...	6	141	50	191	140·1	47·2	187·3
Ahmedabad	26	5	31	198	60	259	205·4	62·9	268·3
Totals ... 1936 ...	146	57	203	1,401	700	2,101	1,412·7	693·6	2,106·3
Totals ... 1935 ...	115	59	174	1,578	709	2,287	1,554·3	696·4	2,250·7
Totals ... 1934 ...	114	48	159	1,492	648	2,140	1,460·2	647·8	2,108·0

Note.—Cases under observation are not

* The provincial totals for 1934 and 1935 are inclusive of

No. I—*contd.*

10			11 PERCENTAGE TO											
Daily average sick			Daily average strength						Admissions					
			A			B			C			D		
			Cured			Died			Cured			Died		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
15·2	6·8	22·0	32·8	8·4	25·1	23·5	16·0	21·1	63·3	35·3	53·4	45·3	67·6	49·2
2·4	0·6	3·0	20·9	13·0	19·0	4·9	8·7	5·8	68·2	54·5	65·4	15·9	36·3	20·0
7·3	3·1	10·4	6·1	8·6	7·0	3·0	5·1	3·8	35·3	55·5	42·3	17·6	33·3	23·1
15·1	12·8	27·9	20·0	14·3	17·7	6·0	6·5	6·2	39·0	34·7	37·5	11·7	15·9	13·2
2·2	0·1	2·3	22·1	6·4	18·2	4·3	...	3·2	62·0	37·5	61·2	13·3	...	11·3
12·0	0·6	12·6	19·4	11·1	17·5	19·6	7·9	11·5	45·9	38·8	44·7	20·9	27·7	20·5
54·2	24·0	78·2	22·1	11·7	18·6	10·3	8·2	9·6	50·5	37·1	47·0	23·6	26·1	24·3
78·5	23·6	101·1	22·8	11·3	19·2	7·4	8·5	7·7	49·4	29·0	43·8	16·0	21·7	17·6*
84·9	27·2	112·1	19·6	14·8	18·0	7·6	7·4	7·5	44·3	42·6	43·9	17·1	32·6	18·4*

*to be included in this statement,
the figures of Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hyderabad, Sind.

STATEMENT

Showing cases admitted for observation in the Mental Hospitals of previous

1 Mental Hospitals	2 Remaining on 1st January 1936			3 Admitted			4 Re-admitted		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Nanpada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	3	...	3	56	14	70	10	1	11
Ratnagiri	...	2	2	30	7	37	1	1	2
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda ...	3	1	4	76	33	109	...	...	...
Dharwar	4	1	5	14	3	17	...	...	...
Ahmedabad	5	...	5	42	4	46	4	1	5
Totals ... 1936 ...	15	4	19	218	61	279	15	3	18
1935 ...	7	1	8	296	74	370	11	3	14
1934 ...	11	1	12	253	69	322	10	6	16

No. II.

the Bombay Presidency for the year 1936 and provincial totals for the two years.

5 Certified and admitted into mental hospitals			6 Certified and released under Section 14, Act IV of 1912			7 Released as uncertifiable			8 Died			9 Remaining on 31st December 1936			10 Remarks
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
61	14	75	2	...	2	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	
21	6	27	2	...	2	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	
72	30	102	4	2	6	1	2	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	
10	3	13	...	...	...	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
38	4	42	...	...	...	13	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	
202	57	259	8	2	10	34	9	43	...	...	...	4	...	4	
238	65	303	6	1	7	58	8	66	...	...	..	17	4	21*	
196	55	251	2	...	2	69	20	89	...	...	...	7	1	8*	

* The provincial totals for 1934 and 1935 are inclusive of the figures of Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hyderabad (Sind).

STATEMENT

Return of Criminal Insanes in the Mental Hospitals for two

1	2			3			4		
Mental Hospitals	Remaining on 1st January			Admitted			Re-admitted		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	35	2	37	6	...	6	1	...	1
Ratnagiri	5	1	6	13	2	15	...	...	...
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda ...	22	...	22	12	4	16	...	...	...
Dharwar	19	2	21	8	...	8	...	...	...
Ahmedabad	13	...	13	9	1	10	1	...	1
Totals ... 1936 ...	94	5	99	47	7	54	2	...	2
1935 ...	114	6	120	61	5	66	1	...	1
1934 ...	113	8	121	50	2	52	3	...	3

No. III.

of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1936 and provincial totals previous years.

5			6			7			8			9		
Total			Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died			Remaining on 31st December			Daily average strength		
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
41	2	43	12	1	13	8	...	8	21	1	22	24·4	1·8	26·2
18	3	21	10	2	12	...	...	...	8	1	9	5·7	1·9	7·6
34	4	38	15	...	15	1	...	1	18	4	22	20·8	1·3	22·1
27	2	29	8	1	9	...	...	...	19	1	20	18·4	1·3	19·7
23	1	24	5	...	6	2	...	2	16	1	17	14·8	0·7	15·5
													...	
143	13	155	50	4	54	11	...	11	82	8	90	84·1	7·0	91·1
176	11	187	53	5	58	7	1	8	116	5	121	112·2	5·14	117·34*
166	10	176	47	4	51	5	...	5	114	6	120	110·8	7·8	118·6*

*The provincial totals for 1934 and 1935 are inclusive of the figures of Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hydorabad (Sind).

STATEMENT

Statement showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Insanes the year 1936 and Provincial

1	2.			3		
District	Hindus			Mahomedans		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
						NAUPADA, THANA MADHAV
Alibag	3	...	3	...	...	.....
Bandra	15	5	20	10	...	10
Bombay	53	10	63	20	1	21
Dhulia	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Jalgaon	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Nasik	2	1	3	...	...	.....
Poona	...	...	...	1	...	1
Surat	4	1	5	...	...	.....
Thana	34	7	41	9	...	9
Total ...	113	24	137	40	1	41
						RATNA
Bombay	2	...	2	2	...	2
Berar	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Bihar	...	...	...	...	...	.....
East Khandesh	3	...	3	...	...	.....
Goa	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Hyderabad (Deccan)	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Kaira	...	...	...	1	...	1
Kolaba	...	1	1	1	...	1
Nasik	4	1	5	2	1	3
Ratnagiri	18	5	23	3	2	5
Thana	1	1	2	1	...	1
West Khandesh	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Total ...	30	8	38	10	3	13

No. IV.

admitted into the Mental Hospitals of the Bombay Presidency during Totals for two previous years.

4						5			6		
Christians						Other Castes			Total		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians			Indian Christians								
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(NAROTAMDAS DAS)											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	25	9	34
...	...	...	7	4	11	...	...	...	80	15	95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	44	8	52
...	...	...	8	9	17	...	...	...	161	34	195
GIRI											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	7	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	44	11	55

STATEMENT

1	2			3		
District	Hindus			Mahomedans		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
						CENTRAL MENTAL YERAV
Ahmedabad	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Ahmednagar	13	3	16		...	2
Amalner	1	1	2	...	...	.....
Belgaum	1	1	2	...	...	.....
Bijapur	1	1	2	...	...	.....
Bombay	32	24	56	20	10	30
Broach	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Bangalore	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	1	1
Central Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Dharwar	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Delhi	...	...	...	1	...	1
East Khandesh	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Goa	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Hyderabad (Deccan)...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Kathiawar	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Kolhapur	...	1	1	...	...	.....
Miraj	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Nasik	2	...	2	...	...	.....
Poona	83	36	119	10	8	18
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Ratnagiri	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Satara	9	4	13	1	...	1
Sholapur	10	8	18	8	8	6
Surat	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Sangli	...	1	1	...	...	.....
Thana	2	1	3	1	...	1
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	.....
West Khandesh	2	1	3	1	1	2
Total ...	162	77	239	41	23	64

No. IV—*contd.*

4						5			6		
Christians						Other Castes			Total		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians			Indian Christians								
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
HOSPITAL, DA											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	16	3	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
7	6	13	16	11	27	24	12	36	99	63	162
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	2	1	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
5	2	7	6	9	15	5	2	7	109	57	166
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	4	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	6	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	4	2	6
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
17	9	26	29	22	51	32	16	48	281	147	428

STATEMENT

1	2			3		
District	Hindus			Mahomedans		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
						DHAR
Belgaum	9	...	9	1	...	1
Bijapur	9	1	10	1	...	1
Dharwar	8	2	10	4	...	4
East Khandesh	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Karwar	5	1	6	1	...	1
Nasik	1	...	1	...	...	.....
Surat	...	1	1	...	...	.....
Thana	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Total ...	33	5	38	7	...	7
						AHMED
Ahmedabad	39	7	46	12	3	15
Broach and Panch Mahals	2	2	4	8	...	8
Kaira	5	1	6	1	...	1
Kathiawar Agency	3	1	4	3	...	3
Surat	12	1	13	...	...	.....
Total ...	61	12	73	24	3	27
Grand Total ... 1936 ...	399	126	525	122	30	152
Grand Total ... 1935 ...	463	141	604	181	43	224
Grand Total ... 1934 ...	395	131	526	170	22	192

Note—The figures shown in this statement

No. IV—*concld.*

4						5			6		
Christians						Other Castes			Total		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians			Indian Christians								
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
WAR											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11
1	...	1	1	2	3	...	...	...	14	4	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	9	1	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
1	...	1	4	3	7	...	...	...	45	8	53
ABAD											
...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	52	12	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	12
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	2	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	1	14
...	...	...	1	2	3	1	1	2	87	18	105
18	9	27	45	36	81	34	17	51	618	218	836
16	18	34	39	42	81	18	28	46	717	273	989*
9	4	13	52	23	75	21	38	59	647	218	865*

are exclusive of the cases under observation.

* The provincial totals for 1935 and 1934 are inclusive of the figures of Sir C. J. Mental Hospital, Hyderabad, Sind.

STATEMENT

Return showing the ages of Patients admitted into the Mental provincial totals for

1	2			3		
Mental Hospitals	Under 20			20 to 40		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	14	3	17	100	19	119
Ratnagiri	2	2	4	34	7	41
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.	22	10	32	212	99	311
Dharwar	9	1	10	29	3	32
Ahmedabad	8	.....	8	67	15	82
Total ... 1936 ...	55	16	71	442	143	585
Total ... 1935 ...	56	23	79	525	178	703
Total ... 1934 ...	49	17	66	477	131	608

NOTE.—The figures shown in the statement

*The provincial totals of 1934 and 1935 are

No. V.

Hospitals of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1936 and two previous years.

4			5			6		
40 to 60			Upwards of 60			Total		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
38	11	49	9	1	10	161	34	195
8	2	10	...	.....	...	44	11	55
42	35	77	5	3	8	281	147	428
7	4	11	...	.....	...	45	8	53
12	3	15	...	.....	...	87	18	105
107	55	162	14	4	18	618	218	836
129	63	192	7	8	15	717	272	989*
104	62	166	17	8	25	647	218	865*

are exclusive of cases under observation.

inclusive of the figures of Sir Cowasji Jehangir Mental Hospital, Hyderabad, (Sind).

STATEMENT

Showing the form of Mental disorder in the admissions, discharges, Bombay Presidency during the

	Remaining on 31st December 1935			Admissions during the year 1936			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
MENTAL HOSPITAL, NAUPADA, THANA (NAROTAMDAS MADHAVDAS).									
1. Mental Deficiency	7	...	7	5	1	6	12	1	13
2. Manic Depressive Insanity	16	3	19	26	4	30	42	7	49
3. Mania	27	12	39	28	9	37	55	21	76
4. Melancholia	129	69	198	31	3	34	160	72	232
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox.	36	22	58	26	4	30	62	26	88
6. Secondary Dementia	30	8	38	5	2	7	35	10	45
7. Paronoia and Paronoid states ...	2	6	8	10	10	20	12	16	28
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity ...	12	3	15	4	1	5	16	4	20
9. Toxic Psychosis—									
(*a*) Acute confusional insanity ...	...	2	2	15	...	15	15	2	17
(*b*) Alcoholic Psychosis	1	4	5	6	...	6	7	4	11
(*c*) Canabis Indica Psychosis ...	27	4	31	4	...	4	31	4	35
(*d*) Of Endocrine origin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) In relation to child-bearing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	6	4	10	...	...	...	6	4	10
10. Organic Psychosis—									
(*a*) General	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Cerebral Syphilis	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
(*c*) Arteriopathic and Senile Psychosis.	9	8	17	...	...	...	9	8	17
(*d*) Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other cerebral lesions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Neuroses and Psycho-Neuroses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. No appreciable disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	21	5	26	...	...	...	21	5	26
Total ...	323	151	474	161	34	195	484	185	669

No. VI.

recoveries and deaths of patients in the Mental Hospitals of the year ending 31st December 1936.

Discharges						Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Remarks
Recoveries			Otherwise									
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
2	...	2	...	...	...	5	1	6	5	...	5	
17	2	19	3	2	5	6	1	7	16	2	18	
17	2	19	1	2	3	16	8	24	21	9	30	
24	1	25	9	...	9	18	9	27	109	62	171	
19	2	21	7	...	7	22	1	23	14	23	37	
3	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	32	8	40	
7	4	11	4	3	7	1	...	1	...	9	9	
1	...	1	...	1	1	3	1	4	12	2	14	
9	...	9	1	...	1	1	1	2	4	1	5	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	4	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	20	5	25	
109	12	114	25	8	33	73	23	96	284	142	426	

STATEMENT

	Remaining on 31st December 1935			Admissions during the year 1936			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
MENTAL HOSPITAL, RATNAGIRI.									
1. Mental Deficiency	5	1	6	1	1	2	6	2	8
2. Manic Depressive Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mania	44	20	64	16	6	22	60	26	86
4. Melancholia	39	10	49	13	2	15	52	12	64
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Secondary Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Paronoia and Paronoid states ...	19	5	24	5	...	5	24	5	29
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity ...	4	1	5	2	...	2	6	1	7
9. Toxic Psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(b) Alcoholic Psychosis	2	...	2	3	...	3	5	...	5
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis ...	8	...	8	3	...	3	11	...	11
(d) Of Endocrine origin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) In relation to child-bearing ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	2
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
10. Organic Psychosis—									
(a) General	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Cerebral Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Arteriopathic and Senile Psychosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Other cerebral lesions	13	5	18	1	1	2	14	6	20
11. Neuroses and Psycho-Neuroses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. No appreciable disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	137	43	180	44	11	55	181	54	235

No. VI—*contd.*

Discharges						Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Remarks
Recoveries			Otherwise									
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	2	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	2	14	1	...	1	2	1	3	45	23	68	
6	1	7	...	...	...	3	1	4	43	10	53	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	4	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	
7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	3	12	4	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
30	6	36	3	...	3	7	4	11	141	44	185	

STATEMENT

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year 1935			Admissions during the year 1936			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
CENTRAL MENTAL HOSPITAL, YERAVDA.									
1. Mental Deficiency ...	73	44	117	26	8	34	99	52	151
2. Manic Depressive Insanity.	9	25	34	77	38	115	86	63	149
3. Mania	81	114	195	18	19	37	99	133	232
4. Melancholia	93	39	132	25	16	41	123	55	178
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox.	151	48	199	34	23	57	185	71	256
6. Secondary Dementia ...	62	57	119	10	9	19	72	66	138
7. Paronoia and Paronoid states.	15	19	34	27	12	39	42	31	73
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity.	25	4	29	16	5	21	41	9	50
9. Toxic Psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	10	...	10	3	4	7	13	4	17
(b) Alcoholic Psychosis ...	8	2	10	6	...	6	14	2	16
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis.	46	...	46	25	1	26	71	1	72
(d) Of Endocrine origin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	...	17	17	...	8	8	...	25	25
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	8	8
10. Organic Psychosis—									
(a) General	6	...	6	2	...	2	8	...	8
(b) Cerebral Syphilis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Arteriopathic and Senile Psychosis.	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(d) Encephalitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Neuroses and Psycho-Neuroses.	2	...	2	10	2	12	12	2	14
12. No appreciable disease ...	...	...	...	2	2	4	2	2	4
13. Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total ...	589	377	966	281	147	428	870	524	1,394

No. VI—*contd.*

Discharges						Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Remarks
Recoveries			Otherwise									
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
...	...	...	13	4	17	8	2	10	78	46	124	
39	13	52	16	13	29	3	3	6	28	34	62	
11	16	27	8	5	13	2	6	8	78	106	184	
10	7	17	11	8	19	3	4	7	99	36	135	
10	3	13	11	6	17	2	2	4	162	60	222	
3	...	3	8	2	10	4	3	7	57	61	118	
1	1	2	3	3	6	2	1	3	36	26	62	
...	...	...	6	...	5	4	2	6	31	7	38	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	12	4	16	
5	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	2	10	
21	...	21	6	1	7	5	...	5	39	...	39	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	6	6	
2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	2	7	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	
2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
109	53	162	90	42	132	34	25	59	637	404	1,041	

STATEMENT

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year 1935			Admissions during the year 1936			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
MENTAL HOSPITAL, DHARWAR.									
1. Mental Deficiency ...	4	4	8	1	...	1	5	4	9
2. Manic Depressive Insanity.	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
3. Mania	52	23	75	23	4	27	75	27	102
4. Melancholia	28	3	31	11	1	12	39	4	43
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox.	2	1	3	5	...	5	7	1	8
6. Secondary Dementia ...	4	2	6	...	...	...	4	2	6
7. Paronoia and Paronoid states.	8	1	9	5	3	8	13	4	17
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity.	7	2	9	...	...	...	7	2	9
9. Toxic Psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Alcoholic Psychosis ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	3	2	5
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis.	9	..	9	...	...	...	9	...	9
(d) Of Endocrine Origin...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	5
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	17	1	18	...	...	...	17	1	18
10. Organic Psychosis—									
(a) General	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(b) Cerebral Syphilis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Arteriopathic and Senile Psychosis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Encephalitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Neuroses and Psycho-Neuroses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. No appreciable disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	136	46	181	45	8	53	181	53	234

No. VI—*contd.*

Discharges						Deaths			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Remarks
Recoveries			Otherwise									
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	
28	1	24	2	...	2	5	...	5	45	26	71	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	36	4	40	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	
2	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	3	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	3	34	3	...	3	6	...	6	141	50	191	

STATEMENT

—	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year 1935			Admissions during the year 1936			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
MENTAL HOSPITAL, AHMEDABAD.									
1. Mental Deficiency ...	11	7	18	4	1	5	15	8	23
2. Manic Depressive Insanity.	31	2	33	31	6	37	62	8	70
3. Mania	58	31	89	13	3	16	71	34	105
4. Melancholia	55	8	63	8	2	10	63	10	73
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Præcox.	13	2	15	5	1	6	18	3	21
6. Secondary Dementia ...	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4
7. Paronoia and Paronoid states.	14	8	22	10	4	14	24	12	36
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic Insanity	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5
9. Toxic Psychosis—									
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	1	1	2	4	1	5	5	2	7
(b) Alcoholic Psychosis ...	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	...	5
(c) Canabis Indica Psychosis.	11	...	11	3	...	3	14	...	14
(d) Of Endocrine origin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Organic Psychosis—									
(a) General	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(b) Cerebral Syphilis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Arteriopathic and Senile Psychosis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Encephalitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Neuroses and Psycho-Neuroses,	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
12. No appreciable disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total ...	203	60	263	87	18	105	290	78	368

Note.—Observation cases are

No. VI—*concld.*

Discharges.						Deaths.			Remaining on 31st December 1936			Grand Total			Remarks
Recoveries.			Otherwise.												
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	3	12	6	18	137	67	204	
15	1	16	10	1	11	7	...	7	30	6	36	191	79	270	
6	1	7	4	1	5	3	1	4	58	31	89	360	241	601	
1	...	1	2	...	2	7	2	9	53	8	61	437	153	590	
3	...	3	2	...	2	2	...	2	11	3	14	272	101	373	
2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	115	78	193	
5	4	9	4	2	6	2	...	2	13	6	19	115	68	183	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	75	16	91	
2	1	3	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	34	8	42	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	34	8	42	
2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	10	...	10	136	5	141	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	38	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	1	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	2	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	25	5	30	
40	7	47	26	6	32	26	5	31	198	60	258	2,006	894	2,900	

excluded from this statement.

STATEMENT

Showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients during the year ending

	NAUPADA, THANA (NAROTAMDAS MADHAVDAS)						RATNAGIRI					
	Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Mental Stress—												
Moral	5	...	5	3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	3
Business Worry	2	...	2	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2
Domestic Worry	20	4	24	21	4	25	4	2	6	7	4	11
Stress of Military Service	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toxins—												
Canabis Indica	21	...	21	26	...	26	4	...	4	4	...	4
Alcohol	5	...	5	10	...	10	2	...	2	2	...	2
Other Toxins	5	...	5	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...
Physical	14	...	14	13	...	13	1	1	2	1	1	2
Opium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bodily Illness	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Child-birth	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
Climateric	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	2	2	4	5	2	7	2	...	2	2	...	2
Head injuries	1	...	1	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infections—												
Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
Other Infections	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old age	4	...	4	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
Hereditary predisposition	4	1	5	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3
Previous attacks	9	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Unascertained	63	25	88	74	27	101	19	6	25	16	5	21
Total ...	161	34	195	161	34	195	44	11	55	44	11	55

No. VII.

admitted in the mental hospitals of the Bombay Presidency 31st December 1936.

CENTRAL MENTAL HOSPITAL, YERAVDA						DHARWAR						AHMEDABAD						TOTAL					
Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
4	2	6	43	24	67	...	...	...	10	3	13	8	1	9	...	...	...	20	3	23	59	27	86
7	...	7	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2	...	2	15	...	15	20	...	20
13	2	15	15	9	24	34	5	39	...	...	...	5	3	8	4	1	5	76	16	92	47	18	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	10	26	1	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	35	...	35	59	1	60
6	...	6	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	13	...	13	24	2	26
...	3	3	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	10	2	4	6
6	10	16	17	27	44	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	11	33	31	28	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	7	18	9	8	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	15	8	23	10	8	18
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
...	6	6	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	5	5
...	2	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	3
8	4	12	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	12	6	18	17	7	24
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	3	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	7	2	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
9	10	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	24	2	...	2
56	25	81	15	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	65	26	91	18	2	20
30	25	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15	...	...	...	55	26	81	2	...	2
117	49	166	126	57	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	10	45	...	...	...	234	90	324	216	89	305
281	147	428	281	147	428	35	5	40	10	3	13	69	16	85	18	2	20	590	213	803	514	197	711

STATEMENT

Showing the Cash Accounts of the Mental Hospitals of the *for two*

Name of Mental Hospital	Receipts			
	Received from the Treasury	Received from Paying Patients	Value of Stores received from the Manufacturing Department, less cost of raw materials	Book Receipts, *i.e.*, the Total Expenditure entered in Columns 19, 20 and 21
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	93,404	32,944	1,749	7,104
Ratnagiri ...	31,158	3,636	453	2,802
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.	3,20,293	1,26,584	15,546	7,739
Dharwar ...	28,272	11,200	838	2,508
Ahmedabad ...	41,900	16,398	(*f*) 753	3,773
Total ... 1936 ...	5,15,027	1,89,712	19,339	23,926
Total ... 1935*	5,25,667	1,93,126	21,112	21,182
Total ... 1934*	4,90,456	1,77,154	14,377	19,109

*The provincial totals for 1934 and 1935 are inclusive of the figures of Sir. C. J. Mental

No. VIII.

Bombay Presidency for the year 1936 and provincial totals previous years.

		Charges			
		Establishment			
Miscellaneous Receipts	Total	Establishment proper	Superintendence	Diet	Clothing and Bedding
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(*a*) 624	1,35,895	40,010	6,159	29,661	4,089
(*b*) 116	38,165	13,431	1,800	11,143	1,825
(*c*) 1,794	4,70,906	81,944	28,200	1,09,462	25,168
(*d*) 45	42,863	15,473	.....	10,865	1,864
(*e*) 365	63,189	17,377	2,227	15,477	2,446
2,944	7,50,948	1,68,235	38,386	1,77,608	36,292
3,289	7,64,370	1,75,914	39,615	1,91,056	32,456
3,487	7,04,583	1,67,879	37,184	1,77,106	30,278

Hospital, Hyderabad (Sind).

STATEMENT

Name of Mental Hospital	Charges					
		Contingencies				
	Bazar Medicines.	Contingencies proper	Repairs and Maintenance	Rates and Taxes	Remitted into the Treasury on account of paying patients, etc.	Miscellaneous items
	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Naupada, Thana (Narotamdas Madhavdas).	1,268	7,876	...	8,451	33,568	1,749
Ratnagiri ...	...	2,885	47	480	3,752	.....
Central Mental Hospital, Yeravda.	1,260	25,054	10,671	13,642	1,27,328	39,529
Dharwar ...	...	712	...	168	11,246	28
Ahmedabad ...	...	1,895	...	676	16,768	(a) 1,555
Total ... 1936 ...	2,527	39,322	10,718	13,417	1,92,656	42,861
Total ... 1935 ...	3,248	43,341	8,432	13,964	1,96,409	38,753
Total ... 1934 ...	1,601	42,920	11,418	11,674	1,78,925	26,480

(a) Sale of grass (Rs. 150), issue of death certificates (Rs. 10), forfeiture of security deposit forms (Rs. 31).

(b) Sale of garden produce (Rs. 40), sale of grass (Rs. 32) and Miscellaneous (Rs. 44).

(c) Sale of unserviceable articles (Rs. 34), sale of tender forms (Rs. 77), issue of death recovery of fine from contractors and recovery of cost of articles lost by the members

(d) Sale-proceeds of unserviceable articles (Rs. 21), sale of tender forms (Rs. 24).

(e) Sale of garden produce and grinding charges (Rs. 346), sale of unserviceable articles

(f) Vegetables used for the inmates of the hospital (Rs. 753).

(g) Railway fares to lunatics (Rs. 36), discretionary grant (Rs. 507), service postage and servants (Rs. 569).

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No. VIII—*contd.*

—*concld.*

Total of Columns 8—17	Book Charges			Total of Columns 18—21	Remarks
	Charges on account of works done by the Public Works Department	Cost of Printed Forms and Stationery	Cost of English Stores, Medicines, etc.		
18	19	20	21	22	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,28,791	6,173	67	874	1,35,825	
35,363	2,447	.....	356	38,166	
4,68,167	4,329	115	3,295	4,70,906	
40,365	2,103	41	359	42,868	
60,416	3,304	37	432	63,189	
7,27,022	18,361	260	5,315	7,50,948	
7,43,188	18,510	211	2,461	7,64,370	
6,85,174	13,736	232	5,141	7,04,583	

(Rs. 300), fines of contractors (Rs. 30), sale of flowers and vegetables (Rs. 48) and sale of tender certificate (Re. 1), sale of vegetables to the staff etc. (Rs. 1,468), recovery of water charges (Rs. 60), of staff (Rs. 164).†

(Rs. 19).

telegrams (Rs. 101), pay of menials (Rs. 339), travelling allowance (Rs. 3) and clothing to

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